(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

# ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Haines Watts
Chartered Accountants & Registered Auditors
Bridge House
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Hale
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#### REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Trustees T Booth K Chirema

N Crowther

N Edgar\* (retired 16 October 2018) A Edkins (appointed 16 October 2018)

S Freeman

R Harding\* (Staff trustee) (appointed 22 March 2018)

D Kirkham\*

J Littler (retired 16 October 2018) S Knights (appointed 16 October 2018) H Manley\* (retired 16 October 2018) K Mackey (appointed 16 October 2018)

P Marks\*

E May\* (Chairman)

A McLaren\* (appointed Member 30 April 2018)

K Procter\*

G Robinson\* (appointed 23 March 2018)

E Sandys (Staff trustee) (retired 1 September 2018) S Slater (Staff trustee) (resigned 1 September 2017)

S Smith\* (resigned 22 March 2018)
J Stokes\* (appointed 23 March 2018)
R Wall\* (Principal and accounting officer)

\* Members of the finance and premises committee

Members E May

S Smith (resigned 22 March 2018)

D Kirkham

A McLaren (appointed 30 April 2018)

Senior management team

Principal
 Vice Principal
 Vice Principal
 Vice Principal
 Vice Principal
 Assistant Principal
 Assistant Principal
 A Rogers

Director of finance J Daley

Company registration number 07335020 (England and Wales)

Registered office Newton Road, Urmston, Manchester, M41 5UG

Independent auditor Haines Watts, Bridge House, Ashley Road, Hale, Altrincham WA14 2UT

Bankers Lloyds Bank Pic, King Street, Manchester, M2 3AU

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The trustees present their annual report together with the audited financial statements and the auditor's report of the academy trust (Urmston Grammar) for the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report and a directors' report under company law.

The trust operates an academy for pupils aged 11 to 18 serving Urmston and the surrounding area. It has a pupil capacity of 1,194 and had a roll of 1,035 in the school census in spring 2018.

#### Structure, governance and management

#### Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee (company number 07335020) and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust.

The trustees of Urmston Grammar are also directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Urmston Grammar.

Details of the trustees who served throughout the year as noted are included in the reference and administrative details on page 1 together with details of the registered office address.

#### Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

#### Trustees' indemnities

In accordance with normal commercial practice the academy has purchased professional indemnity and directors' and officers' insurance to protect the trustees from claims arising from negligence, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business.

#### Method of recruitment and appointment or election of trustees

The members of the trust are responsible for the appointment of trustees except parent trustees and staff trustees who will be appointed through an election process directed by the board of trustees.

#### Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of trustees

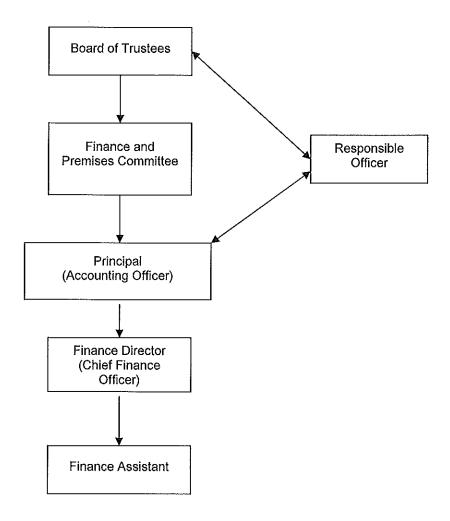
Trustees are appointed based on the skills that they will bring to the board of trustees or based on a proposal to the board of trustees by representative groups. On appointment, trustees receive information relating to the trust, attend a briefing and receive an induction pack on the role and responsibilities of trustees.

During the year, trustees are offered all necessary training.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Organisational structure



All trustees are members of the full board of trustees. In addition, trustees are members of committees which report to the full board of trustees.

The board of trustees meets once each term to receive reports from its sub-committees and manage its strategic objectives. The board has two sub-committees:

- Finance and Premises, which meet termly to consider the academy's budgets and financial performance, premises matters and requirements, the responsible officer's report and risk management.
- Personnel and Curriculum, which meets termly to consider curricular issues and academic performance against targets, pupil discipline and rewards, staffing matters and remuneration.

The day to day management is delegated to the principal, who has appointed a senior leadership team, which meets weekly to advise the principal on the day to day responsibilities. In addition to the senior leadership team the finance director also advises on key financial issues and day to day financial matters.

#### Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The board of trustees has established the following pay ranges for the vice principal(s) and assistant principal(s):

- Vice principal pay range (L12-L17)
- Assistant principal pay range (L10-L15)

The board of trustees has established the following pay range for the principal. The principal will be paid within an eight point Individual Salary Range (ISR) within the appropriate Group Size Range in the Leadership Pay Range (L32-L39).

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Discretionary payments to the principal will be determined in accordance with the provisions of the 2017 School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document (STPCD) and will be reviewed annually.

The board of trustees will normally appoint new leadership teachers at the bottom point of the relevant pay range. The board of trustees will pay teachers as vice principals or assistant principals only where the board of trustees is satisfied that, in the context of the teacher's duties, the role includes a significant responsibility that is not required of all classroom teachers or TLR holders, and that the role:

- a) is focused on teaching and learning;
- b) requires the exercise of a teacher's professional skills and judgment;
- requires the teacher to lead and manage the school through:
  - development of teaching and learning priorities across the school;
  - accountability for the standards of achievement and behaviour of pupils across the school;
  - accountability for the planning and deployment of the school's resources;
  - leading policy development and implementation across the school in accordance with statutory provisions;
  - managing whole school operational activity;
  - working with external bodies and agencies; and
  - securing pupils' access to their educational entitlements;
- d) has an impact on the educational progress of the school's pupils;
- e) involves leading, developing and enhancing the teaching practice of the school's staff; and
- f) includes line management responsibility for a significant number of people and/or the line management of other line managers.

In the case of a vice principal post, the board of trustees must also be satisfied that this significant responsibility features a job weight which exceeds that expected of an assistant principal employed in the same school, including responsibility for discharging in full the responsibilities of the principal in his/her absence.

The principal, vice principal(s) and assistant principal(s) will be awarded additional scale points in accordance with the provisions of the STPCD ie they must demonstrate sustained high quality of performance in respect of school leadership and management and pupil progress.

The trustees will determine a pay range, for each the vice principal and assistant principal, consisting of five consecutive points on the leadership pay spine. When determining each pay range the trustees will take account of the context and full responsibilities of the role with reference to the professional duties set out in STPCD.

#### Risk management

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the academy is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the academy. The trustees have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the academy faces, especially in the operational areas (eg in relation to teaching, health and safety, bullying and school trips) and in relation to the control of finance. They have introduced systems, including operational procedures (eg vetting of new staff and visitors, supervision of school grounds) and internal financial controls (see below) in order to minimise risk. Where significant financial risk still remains they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. The academy has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail in the following statements.

#### Trade union facility time

There has been no facilitated time allocated to union representatives during the period.

#### Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

Urmston Grammar is not connected to any other organisations as defined by the relevant Charities SORP. The members, directors, trustees, senior staff and their families are regarded as related parties in accordance with the definitions in the Charities SORP.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Objectives and activities

#### Objects and aims

The principal object and activity of the charitable company is the operation of Urmston Grammar to provide education for pupils of different abilities between the ages of 11 and 18.

In accordance with the articles of association the charitable company has adopted a "Scheme of Governance" approved by the Secretary of State for Children, Schools and Families.

The main objectives of the academy are summarised below: -

- to raise achievement and aspirations for all through the use of innovation and new technologies;
- to deliver a personalised curriculum which is fit for the 21<sup>st</sup> century through an outstanding learning infrastructure; and
- to ensure that all pupils are actively engaged in the curriculum and are making good progress.

#### Objectives, strategies and activities

The academy's objective for the year ended 31 August 2018 was to raise the attainment level of all students through care and well-being, curriculum structure, teaching and learning, and leadership development.

Student roll: the total number on roll for the year to 31 August 2018 was 1035.

Admissions: Urmston Grammar uses a selective process to admit pupils to year 7. Parents have to

apply to the academy for their child to sit an entrance examination. Those who are successful are then ranked in order of the admissions criteria that can be found in our

admissions policy.

Admission to the academy's 6th form is done with GCSE exam results. Currently the

requirements are 2 7's and 3 6's.

Permanent exclusions: the aim is to have exclusions only in exceptional circumstances. These exclusions are

dealt with through the board of trustees and the SLT.

Staffing: the average number of (full time equivalent) staff employed during the year to 31 August

2018 was 97.

#### Public benefit

Urmston Grammar will promote, for the benefit of inhabitants of Urmston and the surrounding area, the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation of individuals who have need of such facilities with the object of improving their greater health and wellbeing.

The academy's trustees have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers or duties.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Strategic report

#### Achievements and performance

Students in year 11 in the year to 31 August 2018 at Urmston Grammar excelled themselves again with record results at Key Stage 4.

All students of all abilities achieved exceptionally well: 99.67% of students achieved 5 or more GCSE equivalent passes and 96.9% of students achieved 5 or more GCSE equivalent passes including Maths and English at higher grades 9-5 (A\*-C).

Urmston Grammar's 6<sup>th</sup> form achieved an A Level pass rate of 98.26% and 66.96% of all grades were A\* to B grades.

#### Key performance indicators

All of the trust's trustees are expected to monitor key areas of the academy. They are required to:

- maintain the percentage of all staffing costs against income received both centrally and locally at around 85% especially as the trust employs both the catering and cleaning staff; this, however, is becoming increasingly difficult with the reduced GAG allocation;
- ensure that there are always sufficient funds in all bank accounts;
- ensure that procedures set out in the finance manual are adhered to:
- make sure levels of delegation are not changed without being put to the trustees for approval;
- generate additional funds to invest in the education of its students and any capital building projects under discussion;
- monitor the pupil premium funding to ensure it is used effectively to support the FSM/Ever 6 pupils and ensure that they make comparable progress to their peers;
- ensure the pupil admission number (PAN) is sustained and that the ability of the year 7 entrants is maintained to reflect the academic status of a selective grammar school;
- ensure sufficient progress is made by pupils as they move through the key stages in preparation for GCSE and AS/A levels:
- ensure examination results at GCSE, AS and A Level do not fall below the expected level of achievement and that individuals meet or exceed FFT targets;
- monitor attendance and see that it remains above 95%;
- increase quality assurance procedures used to monitor the quality of teaching;
- use performance management procedures to continue to improve the quality of teaching;
- continue professional development to support individual and whole school targets;
- ensure the policy and practice supports outstanding behaviour and safety of pupils at the school;
- use the quality assurance procedures to monitor the quality of leadership in, and management of, the school;
- ensure that the taught and extended curriculum support the spiritual, moral, social and cultural development of students at the school;
- make sure that the education provided by the school meets the needs of the range of pupils at the school;
- ensure and monitor the school's performance compared to all other schools and similar schools nationally; and
- ensure they fulfil their statutory duties, particularly with regard to safeguarding.

#### Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the statement of accounting policies. However, the academy trust is facing challenges due to the reduced funding unless the new funding formula brings an increase in funding.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Financial review

The majority of the academy's income is obtained from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the year ended 31 August 2018 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

The academy also receives grants for fixed assets from the ESFA, and from other government bodies. In accordance with the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice, 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities' (SORP 2015), such grants are shown in the statement of financial activities as restricted income in the fixed asset fund. This year the academy received £306,000 from the Condition Improvement Fund (CIF) for a replacement All Weather Pitch with a further £16,000 to be received after the year end. The work was still in progress at 31 August 2018 and only £20,000 of the money had been paid out by the year end date. The replacement is viewed as a repair and not an addition to fixed assets and a cost of £320,000 is included within maintenance of premises and equipment costs shown in note 7 to the financial statements. There is an estimated shortfall of £32,000 in the CIF grant compared to the total cost but the fundraising carried out by the academy over the last 3 years is expected to be sufficient to cover it.

The project to replace the roofs of the academy buildings was completed during the year. This was fully funded by grants from the Condition Improvement Fund of which £168,000 was unspent as at 31 August 2017 and so utilised this year. This expenditure was considered to be an addition to the academy's buildings and so the costs were added to fixed assets and not allocated to maintenance of premises and equipment. See note 16 to the financial statements for additional details.

During the year ended 31 August 2018, total expenditure was £6,179,000. Recurrent grant funding from the ESFA together with other incoming resources totalled £5,414,000. The excess of expenditure over income for the year was £765,000 (including depreciation of £523,000).

At 31 August 2018 the net book value of fixed assets was £18,357,000. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the academy.

Under accounting Standard FRS102, it is necessary to charge projected deficits on the Local Government Pension Scheme, which is provided for support staff, to the unrestricted fund. This resulted in the pension fund showing a deficit of £754,000 which has been carried forward to 2018. It should be noted that this does not present a liquidity problem for the academy as the deficit is addressed by government review of the contributions made to the fund.

#### Financial and risk management objectives and policies

The academy holds a risk register and a risk management policy. The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the academy is exposed and a formal review of the academy's risk management is undertaken on an annual basis. The finance manual also highlights any key financial risks and responsibilities. In the previous year the academy had a risk review through their insurance company on the possibility that the school could no longer be in use due to serious damage and this resulted in a procedure being put in place for such an eventuality using porta cabins and local schools for spare classrooms and field use.

#### Reserves policy

The trustees review the reserve levels of the academy annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure stream, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The trustees determined that the appropriate level of free reserves should be equivalent to 5% of the GAG, approximately £215,000. The reason for this is to provide sufficient funding for unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance. The academy's current level of free reserves (total funds less the amount held in fixed assets restricted fund and pension reserve) is £135,000. This includes £20,000 designated for the repair of the All Weather pitch and £10,000 for other designated purposes. The trustees will continue to keep the future reserve figure under review in light of the forecast budget and the current economic climate. The academy will exercise careful control over its expenditure in the coming year to rectify this shortfall. The trustees are also looking at ways of fundraising and this is explained in more detail below.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Investment policy

Management of cash flow should ensure that there are always sufficient funds in the main bank accounts to cover operational costs. Trustees are committed to ensuring that all funds are managed in such a way as to maximise return whilst minimising risk, seeking to ensure that any cash not required for operating expenses is placed on deposit at the most favourable rate. The approval of the accounting officer is required before any investment is made and a report is presented to the finance committee.

#### Principal risks and uncertainties

Urmston Grammar holds a risk management policy and a risk register highlighting events that may occur, the likelihood of the risk (rated from high to low) and the person responsible. Measures of control and mitigation in order to manage the risk have been put in place.

#### **Fundraising**

The trustees are aware that due to the current climate of financial difficulty the trust has to rely on public generosity but are also aware that this cannot always be taken for granted. The trustees ensure that money is raised in a considerate and responsible way and is used effectively. It is important to protect the trust's reputation and encourage the public's trust and confidence in their charity. The trustees will deal with any conflicts of interest, implement appropriate financial controls and manage risks.

The trustees receive regular updates on charity donations and suggestions are made on how to improve donations in an effective way that best suits the trust and public interests. At the beginning of each academic year, the trustees agree an overall approach to raising the trust's fundraising strategy. This includes the methods already being used. In the case of academic year 2017/18, the trustees agreed that the Urmston Grammar Annual Fund (UGAF) – (a donation including gift aid, paid directly from parents through their bank to pay monthly or annually) should be continued with an additional request for funding from parents via Parentpay for a voluntary contribution. The focus of the fundraising being for the All Weather Pitch that was in desperate need of being refurbished. The trustees also agreed that pupils could raise funds by participating in a sponsored walk to further aid the donations required.

The trustees have systems in place to ensure the best interests of the trust when working with commercial partners. No remuneration or reward is given to the commercial partner, which is excessive in relation to the funds raised. They ensure that it is compliant with any specific legal requirements. The trustees are aware of the trust's overall financial position and are able to demonstrate how fundraising supports the trust in its long-term strategy for the achievement of its objectives.

The trustees ensure that complete and accurate returns are made. When dealing with complaints the trustees will refer to the complaints policy and deal with the complaint in a timely and direct fashion. Should further assistance be required the trustees would contact the Fundraising Regulator.

#### Plans for future periods

For the coming financial year, the academy plans to implement the following key objectives:

- Continue to raise attainment and aspirations across the whole school community.
- Use the quality assurance framework and CPD to support the improvement in teaching and learning.
- Explore alternative additional funding streams to improve the security and fabric of the school building, to ensure the safety of pupils and to enhance their educational experience and to help reduce the risk of a deficit budget in future years.
- To continue to develop distributed leadership across the school community.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### **Auditors**

In so far as the trustees are aware:

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- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the trustees have taken all steps they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information

This trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on A. J. J. J. J. J. J. J. and signed on its behalf by:

E May

Chair of trustees

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Scope of responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Urmston Grammar has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the principal, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Urmston Grammar and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

#### Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the trustees' report and in the statement of trustees' responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 3 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of possible
T Booth	2	Š
K Chirema	2	3
N Crowther	2	3
N Edgar	1	3
S Freeman	2	3
R Harding (appointed 22 March 2018)	2	2
D Kirkham	1	3
J Littler	2	3
H Manley	3	3
P Marks	3	3
E May	2	3
A McLaren (appointed Member 30 April 2018)	2	3
K Procter	0	3
G Robinson (appointed 23 March 2018)	1	1
E Sandys	3	3
S Slater (resigned 1 September 2017)	0	0
S Smith (resigned 22 March 2018)	0	1
J Stokes (appointed 23 March 2018)	1	1
R Wall	3	3

The finance and premises committee is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to report to the full board of trustees on a timely basis the finance of the academy.

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of possible
N Edgar	2	3
R Harding (appointed 22 March 2018)	1	1
D Kirkham	1	3
H Manley	2	3
P Marks	3	3
E May	2	3
A McLaren	3	3
K Procter	3	3
G Robinson (appointed 23 March 2018)	0	1
S Smith (resigned 22 March 2018)	1	2
J Stokes (appointed 23 March 2018)	1	1
R Wall	3	3

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Review of value for money

As accounting officer the principal has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- striving to ensure that the school was using its resources effectively to meet the needs of the pupils;
- ensuring that the value for money principles were monitored within the school improvement plan in order to determine the extent of continuous improvement;
- ensuring that teaching staff were provided with appropriate training to ensure that they continue to support and challenge pupils at all key stages;
- ensuring staff appraisals were kept up to date and targets set;
- ensuring pupils were given the opportunity to participate in extra-curricular activities to enrich their experiences, enhance their knowledge and develop leadership skills eg took part in the Debating Society competitions and STEM Challenge competitions;
- ensuring that there was a data manager in charge of pupil tracking and monitoring;
- ensuring that data was used effectively to develop appropriate intervention; and
- ensuring that pupil premium funding was used for those pupils specifically and the gap was bridged between FSM and non FSM so they achieved or exceeded their target grades. Current GCSE results showed that all year 11 pupils gained excellent results at GCSE.

#### Care of pupils

- Welfare of the pupils was always the main priority ensuring that any bullying issues were dealt with within the school bullying policy.
- Any SEND pupils were given the correct support required.
- Any welfare issues were dealt with confidently and effectively.

#### <u>Staffing</u>

- Ensuring that there were the correct numbers of teachers to deliver a broad and balanced curriculum.
- Review of the teaching timetable to enhance teaching in a cost effective way.
- Staff were given the opportunity to attend training courses.
- Clear targets were set as appraisals.

#### Resources

- Equipment was purchased to aid teaching and best practice and value was sought, ensuring that the cheapest
  is not always the best option policy.
- Price comparison was made on purchases and agreed procedures were followed.

#### Financial management

- Ensure that all financial policies were followed.
- Reports to the board of trustees were given in an understandable format and explained in detail.
- Finance staff ensured value for money was used on all purchases. That consideration was taken before making
  purchases looking at the long term effect and benefits eg this year the purchase of seating in the canteen.
  Quotations were sought and best value was chosen.
- Benchmarking our costs against other academies to ensure that we could identify areas where we could make cost savings.
- Reviewing controls and management risks. Regular meetings with the finance director to ensure that the budget was in line with predicted cash flow.
- Continued increases in the number of pupil intake in year 7. Regular meetings with the SLT and finance director
  to ensure that this increase would not put the finances of the academy at risk due to lagged funding.
- Lettings of the building were monitored and discussed to see if there were opportunities to increase the levels of income generated.
- Ensuring that budget holders were given regular budget reports and ensuring that they used spare resources to
  the best of their knowledge and prevent any waste. Department budgets were looked into with the view to
  changing the way that budgets were being set.

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The board of trustees is collectively responsible for the overall direction of the academy and its strategic management. This involves determining the guiding principles within which the academy operates, setting general policy, adopting an annual development plan and budget, monitoring the academy's activities and making major decisions about capital expenditure and senior staff appointments.

The board of trustees is also responsible for ensuring that the academy meets all its statutory obligations and through the principal (the accounting officer), and finance director that it complies with financial regulations. The board of trustees recognises that it would be impractical to undertake all the day to day activities itself in discharging its responsibilities and that it is necessary to delegate some of its functions through committees and to the principal and senior leadership team (SLT) of the academy.

The SLT of the academy comprises the principal, three vice principals, one assistant principal and one senior teacher. The SLT controls the academy at an executive level implementing the policies laid down by the trustees and reporting back to them. In addition to the SLT, heads of faculty/department are responsible for each curriculum area and the vice principals are responsible for the day to day running of the academy, in particular organising teaching and support staff, facilities and pupils.

#### The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Urmston Grammar for the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

#### Capacity to handle risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operation, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process of identifying, evaluating and managing the academy's significant risks that have been in place for the period 1 September 2016 to 31 August 2017 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

#### The risk and control framework

The academy trust's system of internal control is based on a framework of regular management and information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the finance and premises committee of reports which indicate financial performance against
  the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defining purchasing (assets purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties; and
- identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided:

 not to appoint an internal auditor. However, the trustees have appointed Jon Poole, a former executive business manager from Altrincham Grammar School for Girls, to perform peer reviews.

## **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The reviewer's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- Testing of purchase systems
- Testing of control account/bank reconciliations
- Checks on pupil premium income and expenditure (also ensuring data was published on the trust's website)

On a termly basis the reviewer reports to the board of trustees, through the finance committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustee's financial responsibilities.

The reviewer found that systems were in place and that no errors were found. All other checks performed were carried out without any issues.

#### Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the principal has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- The senior leadership team
- The finance committee
- The trustees of the academy
- The reviewer
- External auditors
- The finance director and managers with responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the finance and premises committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 3.12.18... and signed on its behalf by:

E May

Chair of trustees

Accounting officer

#### STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

As accounting officer of Urmston Grammar I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

I confirm that I and the academy trust's board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.

R Wall

**Accounting officer** 

Date: 3/12/18.

#### STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The trustees (who are also the directors of Urmston Grammar for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law the trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent:
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 2 12 18 and signed on its behalf by:

E May

Chair of trustees

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF URMSTON GRAMMAR

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Opinion

We have audited the accounts of Urmston Grammar for the year ended 31 August 2018 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and the notes to the accounts, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

#### In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2018 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018.

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the accounts is not appropriate;
- the trustees have not disclosed in the accounts any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the academy trust's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the accounts are authorised for issue.

#### Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the accounts, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the accounts or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF URMSTON GRAMMAR (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the accounts, the trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the accounts is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF URMSTON GRAMMAR (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

John Whittick BSc FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of Haines Watts

**Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor** 

Bridge House

Ashley Road

Hale

Altrincham

Cheshire WA14 2UT

Date: My8'

# INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO URMSTON GRAMMAR AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 7 August 2014 and further to the requirements of the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Urmston Grammar during the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Urmston Grammar and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Urmston Grammar and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Urmston Grammar and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

#### Respective responsibilities of Urmston Grammar's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Urmston Grammar's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 3 August 2010 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2017, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter dated 7 August 2014 and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern

#### Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

# INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO URMSTON GRAMMAR AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- We have confirmed that the activities conform to the academy trust's framework of authorities. As identified by review of minutes, management accounts, discussion with the accounting officer and other key management personnel.
- We have carried out an analytical review as part of the consideration of whether general activities of the academy trust are within the academy trust's framework of authorities.
- We have considered the evidence supporting the accounting officer's statement on regularity, propriety and compliance and have evaluated the general control environment of the academy trust and extended the procedures required for financial statements to include regularity.
- We have assessed and tested a sample of the specific control activities over regularity of a particular activity. In performing sample testing of expenditure, we have considered whether the activity is permissible within the academy trust's framework of authorities. We confirm that each item tested has been appropriately authorised in accordance with the academy trust's delegated authorities and that the internal delegations have been approved by the board of trustees, and conform to the limits set by the Department for Education.
- Formal representations have been obtained from the board of trustees and the accounting officer acknowledging their responsibilities including disclosing all non-compliance with laws and regulations specific to the authorising framework, access to accounting records, provision of information and explanations, and other matters where direct evidence is not available.
- In performing sample testing of expenditure, we have reviewed against specific terms of grant funding within the funding agreement. We have reviewed the list of suppliers and have considered whether supplies are from related parties and have reviewed minutes for evidence of declaration of interest, and whether or not there was involvement in the decision to order from this supplier.
- We have performed sample testing of other income and tested whether activities are permitted within the academy trust's charitable objects.

#### Conclusion

In the course of our work nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

**Haines Watts** 

**Reporting Accountant** 

Dated: ~MV\$

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF TOTAL RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

		Unrestricted		ricted funds:	Total	Total
		Funds		Fixed asset	2018	2017
	Notes	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	3	-	3	353	356	487
- Funding for educational operations	4		4,423		4,423	4,574
Other trading activities	5	640	•	•	•	•
Other trading activities	อ	612	23		635	707 
Total		612	4,449	353	5,414	5,768
Expenditure on:		<u> </u>		-		<u> </u>
Raising funds	6	550	_	_	550	656
Charitable activities:	·	000			000	000
- Educational operations	7	_	5,106	523	5,629	5,182
	•					
Total	6	550 ———	5,106	523	6,179	5,838
Net income/(expenditure)		62	(657)	(170)	(765)	(70)
, , ,			(00/)	()	(1.00)	(, 0)
Transfers between funds	16	(80)	228	(148)	-	<b>-</b>
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial gains on defined benefit						
pension schemes	18	<b>-</b>	326	-	326	633
Net movement in funds		(18)	(103)	(318)	(439)	563
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		123	(621)	18,675	18,177	17,614
Total funds carried forward		105	(724)	18,357	17,738	18,177

# **BALANCE SHEET**

# AS AT 31 AUGUST 2018

	2018 20			201	17
	Notes	£000	£000	£000	£000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	11		18,357		18,675
Current assets					
Debtors	12	133		143	
Cash at bank and in hand		582		576 ———	
		715		719	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	13	(519)		(252)	
Net current assets			196		467
Not build a books					
Total assets less current liabilities			18,553		19,142
Creditors: amounts falling due after more					
than one year	14		(61)		(76)
Net assets excluding pension liability			18,492		19,066
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	18		(754)		(889)
Net assets			17,738		18,177
Funds of the academy trust:					
Restricted funds	16				
- Fixed asset funds			18,357		18,675
- Restricted income funds			30		268
- Pension reserve			(754)		(889)
Total restricted funds			17,633		18,054
Unrestricted income funds	16		105		123
Total funds			17,738		18,177

The accounts were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 3.12.18 and are signed on their behalf by:

E May

Chair of trustees

Company Number 07335020

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

	Notes	2018 £000	£000	2017 £000	£000
Cash flows from operating activities Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities	19		(127)		127
Cash flows from investing activities Capital grants from DfE Group Purchase of tangible fixed assets		353 (205)		484 (322)	
Net cash provided by investing activities	i		148	<del></del> -	162
Cash flows from financing activities Repayment of long term government loan		(15)		(15)	
Net cash used in financing activities			(15)		(15)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalent reporting period	ts in the		6		274
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of	the year		576		302
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the	year		582		576

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

#### 1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Urmston Grammar meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

#### 1.2 Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

#### 1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

#### **Grants**

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

#### Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

#### Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 1 Accounting policies

#### Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

#### Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

#### 1.4 Expenditure

All expenditure is recognised in the period in which a liability is incurred and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to that category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of resources, with central staff costs allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

#### Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

#### Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

#### 1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £2,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities so as to reduce the fund over the useful economic life of the related asset on a basis consistent with the academy trust's depreciation policy. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Land and buildings Computer equipment Fixtures, fittings & equipment 50 years straight line 3 years straight line 5 years straight line

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 1 Accounting policies

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

#### 1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

#### 1.7 Leased assets

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged against income on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

#### 1.8 Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

#### Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

#### Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

#### 1.9 Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

#### 1.10 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 1 Accounting policies

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a projected unit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

#### 1.11 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the Education and Skills Funding Agency/Department for Education/sponsor/other funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency/Department for Education.

#### 1.12 Agency arrangements

The academy trust acts as an agent in distributing 16-19 bursary funds from ESFA. Payments received from ESFA and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the statement of financial activities as the trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. The funds received and paid and any balances held are disclosed in note 24.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 18, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2018. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

#### 3 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £000	Restricted funds £000	Total 2018 £000	Total 2017 £000
Capital grants	_	353	353	484
Other donations	-	3	3	3
	<del></del>			
	-	356	356	487

The income from donations and capital grants was £356,000 (2017: £487,000) of which £3,000 was restricted (2017: £3,000) and £353,000 was restricted fixed assets (2017: £484,000).

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Funding for the academy trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds £000	Restricted funds £000	Total 2018 £000	Total 2017 £000
DfE / ESFA grants	2000	2000	2000	2000
General annual grant (GAG)	-	4,334	4,334	4,503
Other DfE group grants	-	56	56	45
				-
	_	4,390	4,390	4,548
		-	<del></del>	
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	30	30	26
	<del></del>		<del></del>	
Other funding				
Other incoming resources	_	3	3	-
	<del></del>	<del></del>	-	
Total funding	<u></u>	4,423	4,423	4,574
J				

The income from funding for educational operations was £4,423,000 (2017: £4,574,000) of which £4,423,000 was restricted (2017: £4,574,000).

#### 5 Other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 2018	Total 2017
	£000	£000	£000	£000
Hire of facilities	20	-	20	24
Catering income	247	_	247	238
Parental contributions	345	-	345	432
Other income	-	23	23	13
	·	·		
	612	23	635	707
			-	

The income from other trading activities was £635,000 (2017: £707,000) of which £612,000 was unrestricted (2017: £694,000) and £23,000 was restricted (2017: £13,000).

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

6	Expenditure				<b></b>	<b>T.</b> 4-1
		Staff costs £000	Non Pay Exper Premises £000	Other £000	Total 2018 £000	Total 2017 £000
	Expenditure on raising funds - Direct costs Academy's educational operation	135 ons	-	415	550	656
	<ul><li>Direct costs</li><li>Allocated support costs</li></ul>	3,219 984 ———	470 578	260 118 ———	3,949 1,680	3,898 1,284 ——
		4,338	1,048	793 ——	6,179 ———	5,838

The expenditure on raising funds was £550,000 (2017: £656,000) of which £550,000 was unrestricted (2017: £656,000).

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:	2018	2017
	£000	£000
Fees payable to auditor for:		
- Audit	6	6
- Other services	4	6
Operating lease rentals	22	22
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	523	518
Net interest on defined benefit pension liability	24	29
		-
	2018	2017
All from restricted funds:	£000	£000
Direct costs		
Educational operations	3,949	3,898
Support costs		
Educational operations	1,680	1,284
	5,629	5,182

The expenditure on educational operations was £5,629,000 (2017: £5,182,000) of which £5,106,000 was restricted (2017: £4,664,000) and £523,000 was restricted fixed assets (2017: £518,000).

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

7	Charitable activities		
	Analysis of costs	2018	2017
		£000	£000
	Direct costs		
	Teaching and educational support staff costs	3,200	3,149
	Staff development	19	15
	Depreciation	470	466
	Technology costs	33	47
	Educational supplies and services	137	134
	Examination fees	81	84
	Educational consultancy	9	3
		3,949	3,898
	Support costs		
	Support staff costs	984	915
	Depreciation	53	52
	Maintenance of premises and equipment	372	43
	Cleaning	8	7
	Energy costs	66	65
	Rent, rates and other occupancy costs	49	54
	Insurance	30	32
	Security and transport	2	1
	Interest on defined benefit pension scheme	24	29
	Other support costs	70	66
	Governance costs	22	20
		1,680	1,284
8	Staff		
	Staff costs		
	Staff costs during the year were:		
		2018	2017
		£000	£000
	Wages and salaries	3,225	3,177
	Social security costs	308	297
	Pension costs	687	651
	Staff costs	4,220	4,125
	Agency staff costs	92	73
	Staff development and other staff costs	26	23
	Total staff expenditure	4,338	4,221

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 8 Staff

#### Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	2018 Number	2017 Number
Teachers	61	61
Administration and support	67	70
Management	6	6
	134	137

#### Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2018 Number	2017 Number
£90,001 - £100,000	1	1

#### Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £505,000 (2017: £525,000).

#### 9 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff, and not in respect of their services as trustees. Other trustees did not receive any payments from the academy trust in respect of their role as trustees. During the year no travel and subsistence payments were reimbursed to trustees (2017: £nil).

The value of trustees' remuneration was as follows:

R Wall (principal and trustee)

Remuneration £90,001 - £95,000 (2017: £90,001-£95,000)

Employers' pension contributions - £10,001 - £15,000 (2017: £10,001 - £15,000)

E Sandvs (staff and trustee)

Remuneration £15,001 - £20,000 (2017: £20,001 - £25,000)

Employers' pension contributions £1 - £5,000 (2017: £1 - £5,000)

S Slater (staff and trustee) appointed 20 October 2016 and resigned 19 October 2018

Remuneration £5,001 - £10,000 (2017: £30,001 - £35,000)

Employers' pension contributions £1 - £5,000 (2017: £5,001 - £10,000)

R Harding (staff and trustee) appointed 19 March 2018

Remuneration £15,001 - £20,000 (2017: not applicable)

Employers' pension contributions £1 - £5,000 (2017: not applicable)

Other related party transactions involving the trustees are set out within the related parties note.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 10 Trustees and officers insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the academy trust has purchased insurance to protect trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy trust business. The insurance provides cover up to £1,000,000 on any one claim and the cost for this insurance is included in the total insurance cost.

#### 11 Tangible fixed assets

	Land and buildings	Computer equipment	Fixtures, fittings & equipment	Total
	£000	£000	£000	£000
Cost				
At 1 September 2017	21,364	132	440	21,936
Additions	190	1	14	205
Disposals		(5)		(5)
At 31 August 2018	21,554	128	454	22,136
Depreciation			<del></del>	
At 1 September 2017	2,889	111	261	3,261
On disposals	_	(5)	-	(5)
Charge for the year	431	11	81	523
At 31 August 2018	3,320	117	342	3,779
Net book value				
At 31 August 2018	18,234	11	112	18,357
At 31 August 2017	18,475	21	179	18,675
	***************************************			

The academy owns the freehold of the land and buildings.

12	Debtors	2018 £000	2017 £000
	Trade debtors	10	6
	VAT recoverable	7	19
	Prepayments and accrued income	116	118
		133	143

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	2018 £000	2017 £000
Government loans	15	15
	-	5
·	76	76
		21
Accruals and deferred income	409	135
	519	252
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	2018 £000	2017 £000
Government loans	61	
Analysis of loans		
	-	91
Wholly repayable within five years	76	-
	 76	91
Less: included in current liabilities	(15)	(15)
Amounts included above	61	76
Instalments not due within five years	-	16
Loan maturity		
	15	15
		15
Due in more than two years but not more than five years	46	45
Due in more than five years	-	16
•		
	Government loans Trade creditors Other taxation and social security Other creditors Accruals and deferred income  Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year  Government loans  Analysis of loans Not wholly repayable within five years other than by instalments: Wholly repayable within five years  Less: included in current liabilities  Amounts included above Instalments not due within five years  Loan maturity Debt due in one year or less Due in more than one years but not more than two years Due in more than two years but not more than five years	Government loans Trade creditors Other taxation and social security 76 Other creditors 19 Accruals and deferred income 409  Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year  Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year  Covernment loans 61  Analysis of loans Not wholly repayable within five years other than by instalments: Wholly repayable within five years 76 Less: included in current liabilities (15) Amounts included above 61 Instalments not due within five years  Loan maturity Debt due in one year or less Due in more than one years but not more than two years 15 Due in more than one year but not more than five years 46

The Government loan was part of the funding obtained in 2014 from the ESFA for a new boiler. The funding was delivered as a combination of capital grant and a 0% "Salix" loan.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

15	Deferred income	2018	2017
		£000	£000
	Deferred income is included within:		
	Creditors due within one year	73	76
		· · · · · · · ·	
	Deferred income at 1 September 2017	76	104
	Released from previous years	(76)	(91)
	Resources deferred in the year	73	63
		<del></del>	
	Deferred income at 31 August 2018	73	76
		<del></del>	

At 31 August 2018 the academy trust was holding income received in advance of educational visits to take place in 2018/2019 amounting to £64,000 (2017: £53,000).

At 31 August 2018 the academy was also holding £9,000 (2017: £9,000) of advance payments from parents to cover school meals.

#### 16 Funds

Balance at 1 September 2017 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Gains, losses and transfers £000	Balance at 31 August 2018 £000
80	4.334	(4,805)	391	_
-	56	• • •	-	-
-	30	(30)	-	_
		` ,		
168	-	-	(168)	-
20	29	(24)	5	30
(889)		(191)	326	(754)
(621)	4,449	(5,106)	554	(724)
	·			
18,125	-	(420)	-	17,705
473	353	(89)	(148)	589
77		(14)		63
18,675	353	(523)	(148)	18,357
18,054	4,802	(5,629)	406	17,633
123	612	(550)	(80)	105
18,177	5,414	(6,179)	326	17,738
	1 September 2017 £000  80	1 September 2017 Income £000 £000  80 4,334 - 56 - 30  168 - 20 (889) - (621) 4,449  18,125 - 473 353 77 - 18,675 353  18,054 4,802	1 September 2017 Income Expenditure £000 £000 £000  80	1 September 2017       Income £000       Expenditure £000       losses and transfers £000         80       4,334       (4,805)       391         -       56       (56)       -         -       30       (30)       -         168       -       -       (168)         20       29       (24)       5         (889)       -       (191)       326         (621)       4,449       (5,106)       554         18,125       -       (420)       -         473       353       (89)       (148)         77       -       (14)       -         18,675       353       (523)       (148)         18,054       4,802       (5,629)       406         123       612       (550)       (80)

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 16 Funds

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Restricted general funds are those resources that have been designated by the grant provider in meeting the objects of the academy. The balance carried forward at 31 August 2018 on the other restricted funds consists of the balance of funds raised for refurbishment of the All Weather Pitch being £18,000, £5,000 on the Middleton fund which has been designated for payment of prizes and £7,000 for drama.

Restricted fixed asset funds are those funds relating to the long term assets of the academy used in delivering the objects of the academy. At 31 August 2017 the academy held £168,000 from the Capital Improvement Fund (CIF) in respect of the project to repair the school roofs. Additional CIF funding of £24,000 was received during the year for this project and the full costs are included within fixed assets as at 31 August 2018.

This year the academy received £306,000 from the CIF for the academy to repair the All Weather Pitch. The full CIF grant is lower than the total costs of the repair and so the fundraising carried out by the academy will be utilised for this purpose.

The academy received a devolved formula capital grant of £22,000 which was used to purchase fixed assets costing £15,000 and the remainder was transferred to the GAG funds to pay for maintenance of the land and buildings.

Unrestricted funds are those funds to which the board of trustees may use in the pursuance of the academy's objects and are expendable at the discretion of the trustees.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was not subject to a limit on the amounts of GAG that they could carry forward at 31 August 2018.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

16 Funds

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2016 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Gains, losses and transfers £000	Balance at 31 August 2017 £000
Restricted general funds	2000				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	_	4,503	(4,417)	(6)	80
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	45	(45)	-	_
Other government grants Capital Improvement Fund	-	26	(26)	-	-
grants	-	-	<u></u>	168	168
Other restricted funds	14	16	(10)	-	20
Pension reserve	(1,356)		(166) ——	633	(889)
	(1,342)	4,590	(4,664)	795	(621) ———
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Transfer on conversion	18,545	-	(420)	_	18,125
DfE group capital grants	229	484	(72)	(168)	473
Capital expenditure from GAG	97		(26)	6	77
	18,871	484	(518)	(162)	18,675
Total restricted funds	17,529	5,074	(5,182)	633	18,054
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	85	694	(656)	-	123
Total funds	17,614	5,768	(5,838)	633	18,177

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 16 Funds

**17** 

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined position is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2016 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Gains, losses and transfers £000	Balance at 31 August 2018 £000
Restricted general funds		2000			
General Annual Grant (GAG)	_	8,837	(9,222)	385	_
Other DfE / ESFA grants	_	101	(101)	-	_
Other government grants	_	56	(56)	_	_
Other restricted funds	14	45	(34)	5	30
Pension reserve	(1,356)	40	(357)	959	(754)
1 01101011 10001 40	(1,550)				<del>(104)</del>
	(1,342)	9,039	(9,770)	1,349	(724)
Restricted fixed asset funds		<del>.</del>			·
Transfer on conversion	18,545	-	(840)	_	17,705
DfE group capital grants	229	837	(161)	(316)	589
Capital expenditure from GAG	97	-	(40)	6	63
	18,871	837	(1,041)	(310)	18,357
			÷		·
Total restricted funds	17,529	9,876	(10,811)	1,039	17,633
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	<u>85</u>	1,306	(1,206)	(80)	105
Takal formula	47.044	44.400	(10.045)	0.50	47.700
Total funds	17,614 ———	11,182	(12,017)	959	17,738
Analysis of net assets betwee					<b>T.4-1</b>
	U	nrestricted		tricted funds:	Total
		Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
		£000	£000	£000	£000
Fund balances at 31 August 2 represented by:	018 are				
Tangible fixed assets		-	-	18,357	18,357
Current assets		105	610	-	715
Creditors falling due within one	/ear	-	(519)	-	(519)
Creditors falling due after one ye	ear	-	(61)	-	(61)
Defined benefit pension liability		-	(754)	-	(754)
Total net assets		105	(724)	18,357	17,738

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 17 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted	Rest	ricted funds:	Total
	Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
	£000	£000	£000	£000
Fund balances at 31 August 2017 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	18,675	18,675
Current assets	123	596	-	719
Creditors falling due within one year		(252)	_	(252)
Creditors falling due after one year	-	(76)	-	(76)
Defined benefit pension liability		(889)	<u>.</u>	(889)
Total net assets	123	(621)	18,675	18,177
	-			

#### 18 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Tameside Metropolitan Borough Council. Both are defined-benefit schemes.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2012 and of the LGPS 31 March 2016.

Contributions amounting to £nil (2017: £nil) were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2018 and are included within creditors.

#### Teachers' Pension Scheme

#### Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations (2010) and, from 1 April 2014, by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies and, from 1 January 2007, automatic for teachers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract, although they are able to opt out.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis - these contributions along with those made by employers are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

#### Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

Not less than every four years the Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2012 and in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 9 June 2014.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 18 Pension and similar obligations

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 16.48% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge (currently 14.1%)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £191,500 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £176,600 million giving a notional past service deficit of £14,900 million
- an employer cost cap of 10.9% of pensionable pay will be applied to future valuations
- the assumed real rate of return is 3.0% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.75%. The assumed nominal rate of return is 5.06%

The TPS valuation for 2012 determined an employer rate of 16.4%, which was payable from September 2015. The next valuation of the TPS is currently underway based on April 2016 data, whereupon the employer contribution rate is expected to be reassessed and will be payable from 1 April 2019.

The pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £401,000 (2017: £397,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

#### **Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 17.0% for employers and 5.5% to 8.5% for employees. The estimated value of employer contributions for the forthcoming year is £111,000.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. This guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2018	2017
	£000	£000
Employer's contributions	118	111
Employees' contributions	42	40
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Total contributions	160	151
Principal actuarial assumptions	2018	2017
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.2	3.2
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.4	2.4
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	2.8	2.5

18

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Pension and similar obligations

v	
The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates	Th

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:		
	2018	2017
	Years	Years
Retiring today		
- Males	21.5	21.5
- Females	24.1	24.1
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	23.7	23.7
- Females	26.2	26.2
Sensitivity analysis		
	6 B	
Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as	follows:	
	2018	2017
	£'000	£'000
0.5% decrease in Real Discount rate	426	389
0.5% increase in the Salary Increase Rate	74	78
0.5% increase in the Pension Increase Rate	346	304
	<del></del>	<del></del>
The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2018	2017
,	Fair value	Fair value
	£000	£000
Equities	4 000	4 040
Bonds	1,866	1,813
Cash	440	398 124
Property	247 191	149
Troporty	——————————————————————————————————————	
Total market value of assets	2,744	2,484
The actual return on scheme assets was £139,000 (2017: £253,000).		
Amount recognised in the Statement of Einangial Activities	2018	2017
Amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities	£000	£000
	£000	2.000
Current service cost	285	248
Interest income	(64)	(43)
Interest cost	88	72
Total operating charge	309	277
. 5 5		

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

18	Pension and similar obligations		
	Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations		2018
			£000
	At 1 September 2017		3,373
	Current service cost		285
	Interest cost		88
	Employee contributions		42
	Actuarial gain		(251)
	Benefits paid		(39)
	At 31 August 2018		3,498
	Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets		
	•		2018
			£000
	At 1 September 2017		2,484
	Interest income		64
	Actuarial gain		75
	Employer contributions		118
	Employee contributions		42
	Benefits paid		(39)
	At 31 August 2018		2,744
			<u> </u>
19	Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activities		
	, ,	2018	2017
		£000	£000
	Net expenditure for the reporting period (as per the Statement of Financial		
	Activities)	(765)	(70)
	Adjusted for:		
	Capital grants from DfE/ESFA and other capital income	(353)	(484)
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	167	137
	Defined benefit pension net finance cost	24	29
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	523	518
	Decrease in debtors	10	9
	Increase/(decrease) in creditors	267	(12)
	Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities	(127)	127

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 20 Commitments under operating leases

At 31 August 2018 the total of the academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

		2018	2017
		£000	£000
	Amounts due within one year	13	22
	Amounts due in two and five years	48	1
		61	23
			<del></del>
21	Capital commitments		
		2018	2017
		£000	£000
	Expenditure contracted for but not provided in the accounts	36	202

The capital commitment at 31 August 2017 was in respect of the repair to the roofs of some of the academy's buildings and for which a grant was obtained from the ESFA's Capital Improvement Fund.

At 31 August 2018 there is a commitment of £36,000 for costs related to the repair of the All Weather Pitch which has not been provided for as an expense in these financial statements.

#### 22 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust's operations and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the academy trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures.

No related party transactions took place in the period of account.

#### 23 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

#### 24 Agency arrangements

The academy trust distributes 16-19 bursary funds to students as an agent for ESFA. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2018 the trust received £13,687 and disbursed £15,265 from the fund in the period. An amount of £19,139 is included in other creditors relating to undistributed funds that are repayable to ESFA.